

Designed and Programmed by Julian Linford and Steve Linford.
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HELP MANUAL & SOFTWARE INFORMATION

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(You can print this out by selecting 'Print' from the File menu)

QUICK START (Features, hidden commands and tips - Please read)

- You set up search criteria by selecting one or more of the buttons on the front panel. The more search criteria you give UltraFind (ie: the more buttons you set), the faster it will locate the files you want.
To turn a button off, hold the <Option> key down and click it, or press your <Clear> or <Escape> key if you want to turn all buttons off.
- When you press [Scan], UltraFind scans your machine (and any mounted volumes) for files matching the criteria you gave it, and loads these into a File List window from which you can select the file(s) you want.
To select multiple files hold the <Shift> key down, or drag the mouse down over them. To select all the files use <Command-A> (Select All).
- To see where the files are, you can make UltraFind display in 3 different view modes using the View Pop-Up menu, or by pressing your Space Bar.
- You can get UltraFind to sort the list by File Name, Size, Kind or Date Last Modified, by clicking on any heading while you are in the "Finder View". This allows you to see at a glance the differences between duplicate files, or to find out which is the latest version of a document.

- To get information on a file, simply **move the cursor over the file's small icon** and UltraFind will display a File (or Folder) Information Box.
- You can read text inside documents -without opening them- by selecting a file (or multiple files) in the list window and pressing the [Read] button. This also allows you to locate and copy selected text out of the file. (If you hold the <Option> key down and click [Read], UltraFind will read the file's Resource fork)
- If you want UltraFind to open (show) a file's parent folder, hold the <Option> key down and press [Open].
If you want UltraFind to quit after opening your file, hold the <Command> key down and press [Open].
- To regularly find things like "All work done today", "All Email for Joe" or "All JPEG images on the server" etc., **save your settings as a Preset Search Routine** (under Routines in the MenuBar).
- During very long searches (i.e: searching for text within files), you can click the small green UltraFind icon to 'hide' UltraFind while you carry on with your work. **It will continue scanning in the background** and notify you by flashing an icon in the menu bar when it has finished.
- UltraFind's List Window should be resized to the height of your screen to make it easier to see long lists of files. Simply drag the List Window vertically to the top of your screen and then pull the bottom part down.
- On some 24 Bit monitors UltraFind may require more memory to utilise it's off-screen G-World (with low memory it will use ordinary drawing routines which can give a slight screen flicker). To use off-screen G-World and get a smoother screen display, increase UltraFind's memory to roughly 1400K.

INSTALLING THE COMMAND KEY

UltraFind can be opened by pressing <Command-Option-F> on your keyboard. If this function has not already installed itself, select "Preferences" from the File Menu and click "Enable". (You may use any key combination you wish, however the best setting is usually <Command-Option-F>)

To enable this function, UltraFind carries it's own System Extension which it will automatically install into the Extensions folder in your System folder when you click the 'Enable' button. You will then need to restart your machine in order for the new Command Key to work.

If you have any anti-virus software running, you must temporarily disable it while UltraFind installs the Extension or the function may not work properly.

INDEXING FILES BY CONTENT (TEXT SEARCH)

The "File Contents" button searches for words, keywords or parts of sentences

within files, such as:

- names
- phone numbers
- parts of addresses
- keywords
- captions
- product codes
- chemicals
- Zip codes
- authors
- descriptions

Using this function you can (for example) find all letters, electronic mail and faxes sent to a particular person, find files containing references to names, customers, places, objects, prices, ingredients, dates, etc., or even files relating to events such as a "meeting" in "Tokyo" in "December".

The File Content Dialogue box allows you to search on 1, 2 or 3 main words (or parts of sentences). The Thesaurus allows you to add variables to any of these 3 main words.

[XRef and the UltraFind Thesaurus](#)

If 'XRef' is checked, each main word can cross reference a built-in Thesaurus of sub-words. Therefore, for example, searching on the word "automobile" will also find "vehicle, car, motorcar, jeep, station wagon, truck" etc.

UltraFind's Thesaurus is User-maintained, and is supplied empty so you can specify your own groups of sub-words, specific to your company or setup. The Thesaurus window has 2 lists: The first list contains main words (these are words you would enter in one of the 3 text search fields), the second list contains the sub-words. (The relationship between the 2 lists is One-to-Many.)

To add a new main word (ie: to create a word group), open the Thesaurus, select the first list (Searching on:) and press the Add button. To add sub-words to the group, select the second list and press the Add button.

TIP: If you double-click a word in the Thesaurus' list, it will be placed in the current active text search field.

[Match Any / Match All](#)

The Match ANY or Match ALL settings allow you to specify if UltraFind should find files containing any 1 of the words you enter, or if it should only find files containing all 3 of the main words.

[Search Data / Search Resources](#)

All Macintosh files are made up of 2 parts: a Data part and a Resource part (known as Data or Resource Forks). Text is normally contained in the Data fork, therefore the normal setting is 'Search Data'.

Use 'Search Resources' only if you are searching for embedded keywords, captions, credits etc. in image files (JPEG, Photoshop, Fetch etc.), sounds, QuickTime movies etc., or as a last resort if the 'Search Data' setting failed to find files you know contain the right word.

[News Agencies and Picture Desks:](#) JPEG images supplied by Reuters, AP and other agencies carry captions and keywords in the Resource Fork, therefore use the 'Search Resources' setting (turn off Search Data) to search text in image files. (to speed up the search, also set the File Type to JPEG.)

[Scanning in the Background](#)

Because searching for text can be very slow, we have designed UltraFind so

that it scans in the background. If you need to search very large disks or networks, just hide UltraFind (press the small green UltraFind icon) and carry on with your work. When it has finished it will alert you by flashing an icon in the menu bar.

Speeding up the search

If possible, you should narrow down the search by also using the File Kind button to specify the Type of files UltraFind should search through (ie: if it only has to search through MacWrite files for text, then set the Creator to "MacWrite". This way UltraFind will not search through unnecessary files.

NOTE: Searching by file contents does not distinguish between upper and lower case characters.

NOTE: You can pause the scan at any time if you see that UltraFind has found something you need. If you want to read the document to see if it really does contain the word(s), click the [Read] button. The text you are looking for will be located and highlighted for you automatically.

NOTE: It is possible that some software may not hold text in a readable format, and UltraFind may not be able to scan for text inside some compressed archives.

INDING FILES BY TYPE (OR CREATOR)

The "File Type/Creator" button allows you to search for specific types of files including:

- Pictures
- Sounds
- Movies
- Fonts
- XTensions or Filters
- System Files
- Applications
- Documents
- Text Files
- Archives etc.

Using this function you can find groups of files such as Fonts, Documents, Images, Email, Sounds, QuickTime Movies, Photoshop Plug-ins, etc., files created by specific applications, and groups of documents of the same type.

Creator List: This is a list of all the applications on your system. Selecting an application from the list will find all files created by the application or owned by the application.

Type List: This is a list of common Macintosh file types. Selecting any one of these will find all files of that type. (NB: If used together with the Creator list, the file types supported by the Creator application will replace the standard types in the list. ie: it would be useless looking for a 'MacWrite' 'Sound' file.)

Document List: You can customise this pop-up menu, adding document types specific to your machine or company. To add a document to the list, simply select 'Add New Document' and show UltraFind an example of the type of document you want added to the list. (If you want to remove a document from the list, hold the <Option> key down and select the document name to be removed.)

NOTE: Programmers can simply enter the 4 character Creator or Type signature straight into the fields alongside the pop-up menus.

NOTE: UltraFind displays file Creators and Types in the INFO window (the window you get when you move the cursor over a file's icon in the List window). If you don't know what Type or Creator a certain file is (or if you want to find out), get UltraFind to find a similar file and then move the cursor over the file's icon to display the info window.

INDING FILES BY ATTRIBUTE

The "File Attributes" function allows you to search for files by various system attributes including the Label colour.

- Finder Label (finds all files of a certain colour)
- Alias (finds all Aliases)
- Invisible (finds files which are not normally visible in the Finder)
- Locked (finds files which have been locked, either by an application or by the User from the Finder's Get Info box)
- Has INITs (finds files which have initialization code - mainly used by the system)
- Has Custom Icon (finds files which are not showing their true icon in the Finder)

INDING FILES BY DATE

The "File Date & Time" function allows you to search for files created or modified (last updated) before, after, on or between any date.

Both the 'Find files created...' and the 'Find files modified...' pop-up menus contain a set of finding options. Depending on what you are searching for, you will need to choose whether you should search by the 'created' date or the 'modified' date. For example, finding files created 'yesterday' will list only files that were created (made) yesterday, but finding files modified 'yesterday' will list everything you worked on yesterday, regardless of when the files were actually made.

The Calendar is there to assist you with selecting a date, in case you do not remember what date "Monday, two weeks ago" was. Place the cursor in either the 'Find files created...' or the 'Find files modified...' fields and choose any date from the Calendar. If you prefer, you can simply type a date directly into one of the two fields.

INDING FILES (OR FOLDERS) BY SIZE

The "File Size" function is designed to work together with other search criteria and allows you to specify what size files should be found.

Used on its own, this function can find empty files (less than 1K), empty folders (less than 1K), and files which are taking up a lot of room on your disks (for example, greater than 10,000K).

You can also use this function to find folders by size, by enabling the 'Folders'

button instead of the 'Files' button. UltraFind will list all the folders found, together with the total size of each folder. (The total size is the real size of a folder, including all folders within that folder. Therefore when in this mode UltraFind will not total the sizes of all folders at the top of the listing window, but will display 'Size n/a' [not applicable] instead.)

SING THE LIST WINDOW

All files found that match your search criteria are displayed in the List window. (We recommend you resize the list window to the full height of your monitor.)

The list can be viewed in 3 different ways:

- Finder View: Shows the file name, size, kind and date last modified. You can sort the list by clicking on any of these headings.
- Hierarchical View: Shows the relative location of each file -including all parent folders-in the Hierarchical Filing System.
- Path View: Shows the full pathname to the file.

To switch views, just press the Space Bar.

Whichever viewing mode you are in, you can select any file by clicking on it or select groups of files by dragging down the list, or select multiple groups by clicking with the <Shift> key down. You can select the whole list using <Command-A>. When the list is sorted by file name, you can also select any file by typing the first character of it's name.

When one or more files are selected, you can perform several actions on the files, including:

- Using any of the buttons at the bottom of the List window to copy, open, etc.
- Clear any unwanted files from the list by pressing the <Delete> or <Clear> key (note this is not the same as 'Trash' and does not delete the file).
- Use any of the functions available in the Edit Menu.
- Use any of the functions available in the Additions Menu.
- Double-click on any file to Open it.
- <Option>+Double-click on any file to open it's parent folder.
- <Command>+Double-click on any file to quit UltraFind after opening the file.

GETTING INFORMATION

To display information on a file or folder in the list, move your cursor over the file's icon. The cursor will turn into a blue 'Info Cursor', and an information box will be displayed at the bottom of the screen.

APPENDING MULTIPLE SEARCHES

UltraFind can append the results of multiple searches to the files already in the list window, so that different groups of files can be listed and sorted together. While in the list window, you can append a new scan by pressing <Command-N> or by selecting 'Append New Scan' from the Search menu.

EXPORTING THE FILE LIST

You can export the find results as a list from any of UltraFind's 3 list windows by selecting 'Export File List as Text' from the File menu. The export function generates a Tab-separated text file, which you can either print as is, or import into a wordprocessor, spreadsheet or database.

LIST WINDOW ICONS

UltraFind uses it's own icon groups to denote similar groups of files, so that all images -regardless of what application they belong to- present a picture icon, all text files present a text document icon, etc. This allows you to see groups of files rather than an endless list of unrelated icons (if you want to verify a file's real icon, simply move the cursor over it).

XAMINING & READING TEXT IN FILES

You can "Read" text inside any document by selecting it and pressing the [Read] button. This function allows you to read most documents without having to open them, read documents you can't open when you don't have the Creator application, recover text from crashed, damaged documents, and read any keywords, captions or credits carried in certain picture files, sound files and movies etc.

You can select and copy text out of the Read window for pasting into another application (but you can not edit text with UltraFind).

UltraFind 'reads' files by reading the data directly on the hard disk, not by actually opening or running the file. Therefore it can not display any of the documents original formatting. If the document contains pictures or other items, these will display as random control characters.

The Read function reads text contained in the file's Data Fork. If you need to read the Resource Fork instead, hold the <Option> key down when you press the [Read] button. (News Agencies and Picture Desks should always read the Resource Fork to see keywords and captions in JPEG images).

NOTE: UltraFind reads the Resource Fork automatically if it does not find text in the Data Fork.

EARCHING VOLUMES & NETWORKS

Any volumes to search need to be available (mounted) on your desktop in order for UltraFind to see them. Therefore if you are searching network volumes (or even remote volumes over Apple Remote Access) you will need to mount them first, via your chooser or server aliases.

Mounted disks appear in the Volume Menu from which you can select or deselect the disks or remote volumes to be scanned. At Starup, UltraFind defaults to searching all local volumes.

UltraFind will detect any new volumes which you may have mounted since it was launched, and will add them to the menu, separating your local from your

network volumes. (NB: If UltraFind was in the background it may have missed a new volume mount event, so check the Volume menu to be sure.)

NOTE: To search only one volume from a long volume list, hold the <Option> key down and select the volume from the menu. All others will be turned off.

Searching over Apple Remote Access

Searching a remote volume over a modem using ARA is exactly the same as searching your own local disks, files from the remote system will list in UltraFind's list window and you can perform all the usual copy, move etc. functions on them. However the speed at which UltraFind can operate over a modem will depend on the connection speed, and it will naturally be much slower than normal. Unless you have a very fast connection we would not recommend searching for text within files over a modem.

Checking Network Security

Set UltraFind to scan for just Files and Folders (no other options) and log in to your server using a restricted Username (or Guest etc.). UltraFind will find and display everything the 'Username' has access to on the server. Viewing this information using UltraFind's Hierarchic view will give you a map of what can be seen by 'Username' when they log on.

Unsearchable Volumes?

Some file systems do not support Apple's catalog search facility (PBCatSearch). Such volumes will appear in grey and will not be searched. This includes volumes served by PC servers running Novell NetWare 3.1., and WindowsNT or UNIX volumes mounted using NFS/Share. (We may release a version that can scan WindowsNT and UNIX mounted volumes in the future.)

HE ROUTINES MENU

SAVING PRESET SEARCH ROUTINES

UltraFind's Routines menu allows you to save your search criteria, so that you can repeatedly find groups of files. This allows you to customise UltraFind, adding powerful compound commands specific to your setup or business, and will save you much time and effort.

For example, a Routine for finding letters, faxes or Email will produce a list of all your mail which, sorted in date order, will give you immediate access to open or read your correspondence no matter where the files are on your system (or network). Likewise, a Routine for finding Today's work will ensure you never have to run around your folders again looking for files you only just made a few hours ago...

You can add as many Routines as you need to the Routines Menu, and call them whatever you like. UltraFind automatically assigns command keys to the first 10 menu items.

To create a Routine:

- 1) Use UltraFind to find an example of the group of files you want.
- 2) Once it has found files of the type you want, choose "Save Current Settings" from the Routines Menu.
- 3) Type in a name for your new Routine search menu and press Save. -That's it!

To remove a Routine menu item: simply hold the <Option> or key down and select the menu item to be removed.

AutoScan

When saving a Routine, ensure that AutoScan is checked if you want UltraFind to scan for those files straight away. Leave AutoScan unchecked if you just want the search criteria restored (ie: where you might want to change or add more criteria before scanning).

THE ADDITIONS MENU

The Additions menu enables UltraFind to load extra utilities (plug-ins) which we will release in the future, and make available (mostly free of charge) from online systems and the internet. The first of these Additions (and the only one at the moment) is CopyRight-IT.

USING COPYRIGHT-IT™

CopyRight-IT is an UltraFind Addition that enables producers and creators of artwork, documents and music (or any material which is electronically distributed) to apply a copyright ByLine to a Macintosh file, or series of files. Once applied, the ByLine will show up in the Finder's 'Get Info' box and will remain attached to the file wherever it goes. The ByLine can contain the words "Copyright 1995 John Doe" as well as your contact information.

To set up CopyRight-IT with your information, select 'Configure' from the CopyRight-IT menu.

NOTE: For security reasons, if a file already carries copyright information, CopyRight-IT™ will not overwrite it.

NOTE: CopyRight-IT™ is of course not going to stop a determined user from hacking your file or illegally copying your work anyway. But it's a start. And doing something is better than nothing. Until we invent a better way, this is it. At the very least, people will know how to contact you if they find and like your work.

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SING THE BACKUP FEATURE

FINDING FILES BY BACKUP STATUS

"Files Not backed up" finds files which have been modified (updated) since the last time you backed them up. Used together with the 'Backup' button in the list window, this function allows you to use UltraFind to backup your files without the need for extra software.

Please note that this function is not meant to be a fully-fledged backup solution, files backed up will simply be copied to your backup folder, in no particular order, and UltraFind will reset the backup dates on the original files so that

it knows each time what has and what has not been backed up.

To see how much stuff there is that needs backing up, turn the 'Files Not backed up' button ON, leave all the other buttons off, and press Scan.

(If this finds a large amount of files, then you have either not backed up your files for a long time, or your regular backup software is not setting the file backup dates properly.)

To backup files in the list, simply select all (<Command-A>) and press the Backup button. You will be asked to select a destination for the files, this can be a folder on any Macintosh disk, SyQuest, Optical etc., but it must have at least as much free space as the **total amount** of files you want to backup. If it does not, then select only as many files as will fit, and repeat the process again with other disks.

The next time you search for 'Files Not backed up' UltraFind will not list files that have been backed up, but only those that have been modified since.

If you only need to regularly backup certain files, like your spreadsheets or databases etc., then also set the File Type to match your database files so that only these are searched for their backup status.

GENERAL INFORMATION

- For security reasons, UltraFind will not delete any files itself. If you tell it to trash a file it will simply put it in the Trash - it is up to you to empty the Trash later, in the normal way.
- Consistent with the normal operation of the Macintosh Finder, moving files between volumes does not remove the original item. After moving files across volumes you must press 'Trash' if you want to delete the original item.
- UltraFind has a limit on the amount of files you can display in one list. This is approximately 2500 files. We have never encountered anyone mad enough to want to find so many files in one go, but one never knows...
- This version of UltraFind can not search inside compressed files.
- If you have a file copy accelerator installed, UltraFind will use it. In particular it works very well with Copy accelerators like CopyDoubler™, CopyRight Pro™ and the super-fast RunShare™ (RunShare™ is distributed in the UK by Simms International Plc., Tel: 0181 213 5000).

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TECHNICAL SUPPORT

Technical Support is free to registered users only, please quote your User registration number in all support communications. Please note that we are only able to provide support from 09:00 to 18:00 hours (**London Time**).

Where possible, please Email us as it costs you less and allows us to answer your query better and faster. (Support is also available from our World Wide Web Server at: www.demon.co.uk/ultratec/support.html)

UltraDesign Technology Ltd.
5/39 St. George's Square
London SW1V 3QN
United Kingdom

Email: support@ultratec.demon.co.uk

Tel: +44-171 931 0010
Fax: +44-171 630 9105

BTAINING UPGRADES, EXTRA COPIES OR SITE LICENSES

UltraFind is upgraded periodically to incorporate new features and take advantage of new Apple technologies. We try to ensure that the latest version is always available on the main global communications systems: CompuServe, NiftyServe, America Online, eWorld, AppleLink and Genie.

On the Internet, you can get the latest upgrades, news and support from our World Wide Web Server at: www.demon.co.uk/ultratec/ultrafind.html

If you have Internet ftp access, you will always find the latest version in the UltraTec archive at: [ftp.demon.co.uk/pub/mac/ultratec](ftp://demon.co.uk/pub/mac/ultratec)

UltraFind upgrades are also available on CD-ROM from the major Shareware distributors and should be available from your local Macintosh User Group. If you use Apple Remote Access you can download the latest upgrade directly from our ARA Server here at UltraTec in London, please see your registration card for our ARA number and log-in details.

If you would like more User Licenses for UltraFind please contact us for prices of Site Licenses for 5, 10, 50, 100 and Unlimited Users.

ItraDesign Technology Ltd. designs and develops software exclusively for the Apple Macintosh. Thank you for using UltraFind, we hope it serves you well.

Julian and Steve Linford

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